

IPC anti-doping – annual statistics 2016

IPC Anti-Doping Code, article 14.4: "The IPC shall publish at least annually a general statistical report of its Doping Control activities, with a copy provided to WADA."

IPC SPORTS	URINE TESTING (OOC)	URINE TESTING (IC)	BLOOD TESTING (OOC)	BLOOD TESTING (IC)	TOTAL TESTS (URINE)	TOTAL TESTS (BLOOD)	TOTAL (URINE + BLOOD)	AAF	ATF	ADRV
PARA ALPINE SKIING	0	25	0	0	25	0	25	1	0	0
PARA ATHLETICS	408	533	150	24	941	174	1115	9	3	6
PARA BIATHLON	10	17	15	0	27	15	42	0	0	0
PARA CROSS COUNTRY SKIING	29	23	34	0	52	34	86	1	0	1
PARA DANCE SPORT	0	6	0	0	6	0	6	0	0	0
PARA ICE HOCKEY	0	18	0	0	18	0	18	1	0	0
PARA POWERLIFTING	268	229	96	30	497	126	623	7	3	6
PARA SNOWBOARD	0	13	0	0	13	0	13	0	0	0
PARA SWIMMING	58	141	8	0	199	8	207	1	1	0
SHOOTING PARA SPORT	3	33	0	0	36	0	36	1	0	0
TOTAL	776	1038	303	54	1814	357	2171	21	7	13



*NON-IPC SPORTS	URINE TESTING (OOC)	URINE TESTING (IC)	BLOOD TESTING (OOC)	BLOOD TESTING (IC)	TOTAL TESTS (URINE)	TOTAL TESTS (BLOOD)	TOTAL (URINE + BLOOD)	AAF	ATF	ADRV
ARCHERY	3	15	0	0	18	0	18	0	0	0
BOCCIA	1	4	0	0	5	0	5	0	0	0
CANOE	24	18	5	6	42	11	53	0	0	0
CYCLING – ROAD AND TRACK	40	63	32	14	103	46	149	1	0	0
EQUESTRIAN	0	4	0	0	4	0	4	0	0	0
FOOTBALL-5-A-SIDE	0	10	0	0	10	0	10	0	0	0
FOOTBALL-7-A-SIDE	0	15	0	0	15	0	15	0	0	0
GOALBALL	0	15	0	0	15	0	15	0	0	0
JUDO	28	40	5	0	68	5	73	2	0	1
ROWING	11	16	2	4	27	6	33	1	0	0
TABLE TENNIS	6	16	0	0	22	0	22	0	0	0
SAILING	0	6	0	0	6	0	6	1	0	0
SITTING VOLLEYBALL	2	24	0	0	26	0	26	0	0	0
TRIATHLON	12	18	4	6	30	10	40	0	0	0
WHEELCHAIR BASKETBALL	14	54	0	0	68	0	68	1	0	0
WHEELCHAIR FENCING	0	11	0	0	11	0	11	0	0	0
WHEELCHAIR RUGBY	0	14	0	0	14	0	14	0	0	0
WHEELCHAIR TENNIS	3	12	0	0	15	0	15	0	0	0
TOTAL	144	355	48	30	499	78	577	6	0	1
TOTAL (IPC + Non-IPC sports)	920	1393	351	84	2313	435	2748	27	7	14



* Testing conducted at the Rio 2016 Paralympic Games (major games competition conducted under IPC Governance).

AAF	Adverse Analytical Finding	A report from a laboratory or other WADA approved testing entity that identifies in a specimen the presence of a prohibited substance or its
		metabolites or markers, or evidence of the use of a prohibited method.
ATF	Atypical Finding	A report from a laboratory or other WADA approved entity which requires further investigation as provided by the International Standard for
		Laboratories or related Technical Documents prior to the determination of an Adverse Analytical Finding.
ADRV	Anti-Doping Rule Violation	An AAF or ATF, or any other investigation that is not supported by a TUE or where no apparent departure of the applicable International Standards is
		derived.

Sanctioned athletes announced in 2016 (IPC as Result Management Authority)

Last name	First name	M/F	Country	Sport	Event	Sanction Start Date	Sanction	Substance(s)
°Hamerlak	Tomasz	М	POL	Para athletics	out of competition test	19.August.2015	4 years	Stanozolol
°Eneva	Stela	F	BUL	Para athletics	2015 IPC Athletics World Championships	04.December.2015	4 years	Oxandrolone metabolite
							No period of	
							ineligibility. No Fault or	
Shevchuk	Mariana	F	UKR	Para powerlifting	7th Fazza Powerlifting Championships	N/A	Negligence	Meldonium
							No period of	
							ineligibility. No Fault or	
Kuzieva	Ruza	F	UZB	Para powerlifting	7th Fazza Powerlifting Championships	N/A	Negligence	Meldonium
							No period of	
							ineligibility. No Fault or	
Andriuschenko	Vladimir	М	RUS	Para athletics	out of competition test	N/A	Negligence	Meldonium
							Disqualification of	
							results. No period of	
				Para cross-			ineligibility. No Fault or	
Polukhin	Nikolay	М	RUS	country skiing	IPC World Cup Finsterau, Germany	N/A	Negligence	Meldonium
	Gabriel							
Wanjiku	Magu	М	KEN	Para powerlifting	out of competition test	N/A	Reprimand	Terbutaline
Kanat	Izzettin	М	TUR	Para powerlifting	7th Fazza Powerlifting Championships	17.February.2016	2 years	Meldonium
Name witheld				Para powerlifting			2 years	Sibutramine
								Metandienone metabolite
								and
								Dehydrochloromethyltesto
Aliyev	Maharram	М	AZE	Para powerlifting	7th Fazza Powerlifting Championships	21.March.2016	4 years	terone metabolite



Last name	First name	M/F	Country	Sport	Event	Sanction Start Date	Sanction	Substance(s)
Lesnykh	Aleksey	М	RUS	Para athletics	8th Fazza IPC Athletics Grand Prix Dubai	14.April.2016	4 years	Ostarine and LGD-4033
				Para athletics	2016 Caixa Loterias Athletics Open			
Veloso da Silva	Felipe	М	BRA	(Guide runner)	Championship	21.May.2016	3 months	Tamoxifen
Dos Santos					2016 Caixa Loterias Athletics Open			Stanozolol and
Pereira	Luciano	М	BRA	Para athletics	Championship	03.June.2016	4 years	Oxandrolone
					2016 Caixa Loterias Athletics Open			
Chikina	Mariia	F	RUS	Para athletics	Championship	09.August.2016	4 years	Stanozolol metabolite
							Disqualification of Rio	
							results by IPC. 2 year	
Lencina	Jorge	М	ARG	Para judo	Rio Paralympic Games	08.September.2016	Sanction by IBSA.	Clomiphene
Alkhazai	Mashal	М	KSA	Para powerlifting	Rio Paralympic Games	11.September.2016	8 years	Metenolone
	Mohammad							
Durani	Naiem	М	AFG	Para athletics	Rio Paralympic Games	14.September.2016	4 years	19-Norandrosterone

Sanctioned athletes announced in 2016 (IPC as Result Management Authority) - continued

°Cases received in 2015, but completed and announced in 2016



IPC Therapeutic Use Exemption (TUE) management

IPC SPORTS	APPROVED TUES	REJECTED TUES**	RECOGNISED TUES***	NOT PROCESSED/CANCELLED
PARA ALPINE SKIING			3	
PARA ATHLETICS	6	1	27	5
PARA BIATHLON				
PARA CROSS COUNTRY SKIING	1			
PARA DANCE SPORT			2	
PARA ICE HOCKEY	2		1	2
PARA POWERLIFTING	4		3	6
PARA SNOWBOARD	1		2	
PARA SWIMMING	10	1	22	5
SHOOTING PARA SPORT	3	1	8	1
TOTAL	27	3	68	19



*NON-IPC SPORTS	APPROVED TUES	REJECTED TUES**	RECOGNISED TUES***	NOT PROCESSED/CANCELLED
ARCHERY	2	1	3	2
BOCCIA			3	1
CANOE	1		3	
CYCLING – ROAD AND TRACK	4		7	1
EQUESTRIAN		1	7	1
FOOTBALL 5-A-SIDE	2			
FOOTBALL 7-A-SIDE			2	
GOALBALL				1
JUDO	1		2	4
SAILING	1		5	
SITTING VOLLEYBALL	3		8	
TABLE TENNIS			7	2
TRIATHLON			1	
WHEELCHAIR BASKETBALL	3		8	2
WHEELCHAIR RUGBY	2		4	
WHEELCHAIR TENNIS			7	
TOTAL	19	2	67	14

IPC Therapeutic Use Exemption (TUE) management

TOTAL (IPC + Non-IPC sports)	46	5	135	33

* TUEs managed during the Rio 2016 Paralympic Games (major games competition conducted under IPC Governance).

** Includes TUEs reviewed for recognition where recognition was not granted.

***Includes TUEs which were automatically recognised, and those which were reviewed by the IPC Medical Committee prior to recognition.



Education programme and activities (Article 19)

Besides daily management of the IPC website – anti-doping as a main source of information and the further dissemination of WADA news within the Paralympic Movement through IPC media and communication channels; targeted educational and awareness programmes were held in conjunction with IPC competitions and events, including:

- Anti-Doping Committee Member attendance at:
 - o Para powerlifting World Cup Dubai, UAE
 - Para powerlifting World Cup Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
 - Para Athletics Asia-Oceania Championships Dubai, UAE
- Ongoing "Raise the Bar the bar is reloaded" anti-doping education programme targeted to Para powerlifting
- Para ice hockey development camp Novi Sad, Serbia
- "Anti-Doping and Boosting in Paralympic Sports" Workshop, Sportmedizinischer Tagung DBS (NPC Germany) Cologne, Germany
- "Doping in Paralympic Sports" Workshop, V Congresso Paradesportivo Internacional Belo Horizonte, Brazil
- 2016 Rio Paralympic Games Run by WADA Athlete Outreach team